

Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

Chemistry 5.512
Synthetic Organic Chemistry II

Lecture 3

March 5, 2007

Rick L. Danheiser

Massachusetts Institute of Technology



Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

- ★ Thermodynamic Control Strategies
- ★ Kinetic Control Strategies
- ★ Strategies for the Synthesis of **Acyclic**
Target Molecules: Case Studies
 - * Glycinoeclepin A Intermediate (**Danheiser**)
 - * Prostaglandins from Sugars (**Stork**)

Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

General Strategies for the Stereocontrolled Synthesis of Acyclic Target Molecules

- * Chiron Approach
- * Ring Template Approach
- * Chirality Transfer
- * Acyclic Asymmetric Synthesis

Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

- ★ Thermodynamic Control Strategies
- ★ Kinetic Control Strategies
- ★ **Strategies for the Synthesis of Acyclic Target Molecules: Case Studies**
 - * Glycinoeclepin A Intermediate (Danheiser)
 - * Prostaglandins from Sugars (Stork)

Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

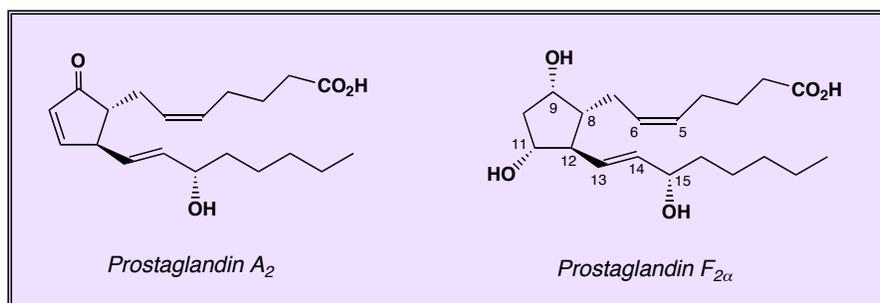
General Strategies for the Stereocontrolled Synthesis of Acyclic Target Molecules

- * Chiron Approach
- * Ring Template Approach
- * Chirality Transfer
- * Acyclic Asymmetric Synthesis

Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

Case Studies

(2) Prostaglandins from Sugars (Stork)



G. Stork and S. Raucher *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1976**, *98*, 1583

G. Stork, T. Takahashi, I. Kawamoto, and T. Suzuki *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1978**, *100*, 8272

For discussions of the use of [chiral natural products](#) as starting materials for the synthesis of complex molecules, see

(1) S. Hanessian "Total Synthesis of Natural Products: The 'Chiron Approach'", Pergamon Press: Oxford, 1983.

(2) T.-L. Ho "Enantioselective Synthesis: Natural Products from Chiral Terpenes", Wiley Interscience: New York, 1992.

Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

Case Studies

(2) Prostaglandins from Sugars (Stork)



Chiral Synthesis of Prostaglandins from Carbohydrates. Synthesis of (+)-15-(S)-Prostaglandin A₂

Sir:

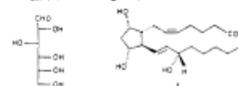
Traditional syntheses of natural prostaglandins¹ involve at least one resolution. We have been devoting some effort to total syntheses of these substances which would not require separation of enantiomers, and now record the first total synthesis of a natural prostaglandin, PGA₂ (**1**)² from a simple sugar. The specific route we chose features the use of two Claisen rearrangements: one to produce the necessary trans geometry of a double bond (3 → 4) and the other as the means of transferring the chirality of a carbon-oxygen bond to that of a nonadjacent carbon-carbon bond (5 → 7).

Gilbert Stork,* Stanley Raucher
Department of Chemistry, Columbia University
New York, New York 10027
Received December 8, 1975

Total Synthesis of Prostaglandin F_{2α} by Chirality Transfer from D-Glucose^{1,3}

Sir:

We describe herein the successful construction of prostaglandin PGF_{2α} (**1**) from D-glucose.^{1,3}



The synthetic plan involves the assumption that the transformations shown by arrows on **2** could be effected. A molecule of type **2** should in turn result from C-O → C-C chirality transfer from **3**. It is this molecule which thus became our initial synthetic target.



Gilbert Stork,* Takashi Takahashi
Isao Kawamoto, Toshio Suzuki
Department of Chemistry, Columbia University
New York, New York 10027
Received July 28, 1978

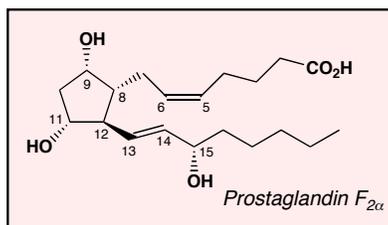
G. Stork and S. Raucher *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1976**, *98*, 1583

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(2) Prostaglandins from Sugars (Stork)



The Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine 1982

"for their discoveries concerning prostaglandins and related biologically active substances"



Sune K. Bergström

1/3 of the prize

Sweden

Karolinska Institutet
Stockholm, Sweden

b. 1916
d. 2004



Bengt I. Samuelsson

1/3 of the prize

Sweden

Karolinska Institutet
Stockholm, Sweden

b. 1934



John R. Vane

1/3 of the prize

United Kingdom

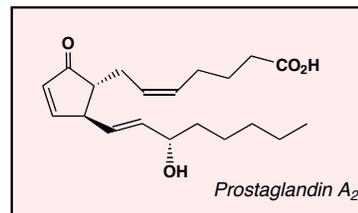
The Wellcome Research
Laboratories
Beckenham, United Kingdom

b. 1927
d. 2004

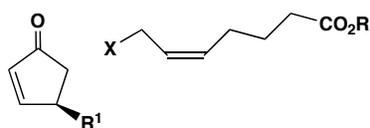
Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

Case Studies

(2) Prostaglandins from Sugars
(Gilbert Stork)



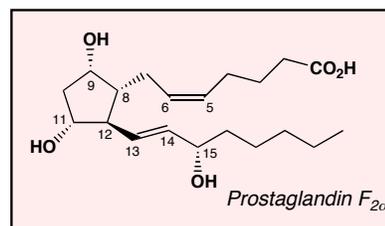
- ★ Install C-8 side chain by enolate alkylation
- ★ Thermodynamic control of stereochemistry at C-8



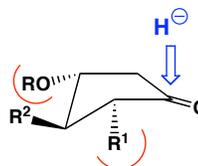
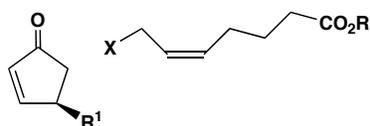
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Case Studies

(2) Prostaglandins from Sugars
(Gilbert Stork)



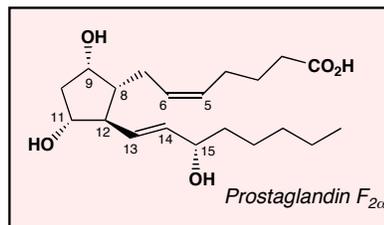
- ★ Install C-8 side chain by enolate alkylation
- ★ Thermodynamic control of stereochemistry at C-8
- ★ [For PGF_{2α}] C-9 stereochemistry by steric approach substrate control



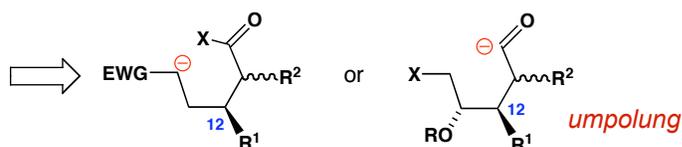
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Case Studies

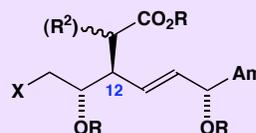
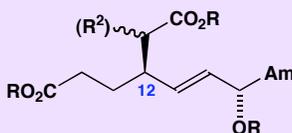
(2) Prostaglandins from Sugars
(Gilbert Stork)



★ Form cyclopentanone from acyclic precursor by **nucleophilic cyclization**



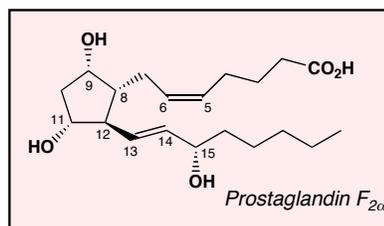
New Subtargets



Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

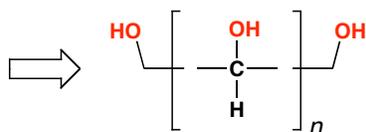
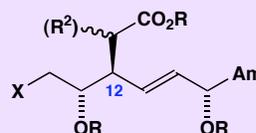
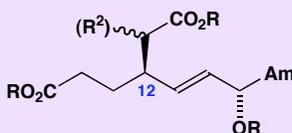
Case Studies

(2) Prostaglandins from Sugars
(Gilbert Stork)



★ The “**sugar connection**”: requires translation of **C-OH** stereogenic centers into **C-C** centers

New Subtargets

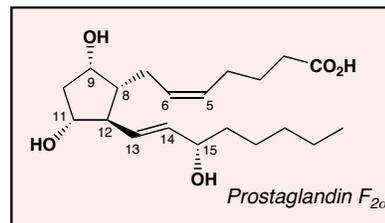


Sugars as starting materials

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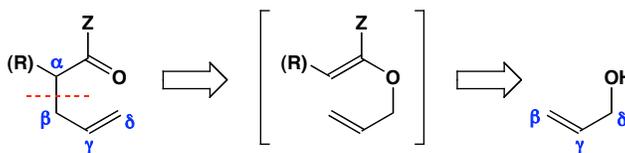
Case Studies

(2) Prostaglandins from Sugars
(Gilbert Stork)



★ Set C-12 stereochemistry by
chirality transfer via [3,3] sigmatropic rearrangement

Subtargets

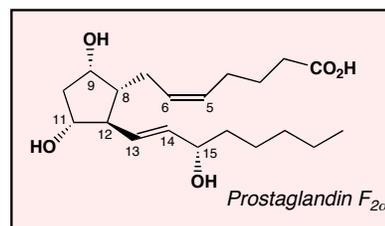


Retron for [3,3] sigmatropic shift: γ,δ -unsaturated carbonyl compound

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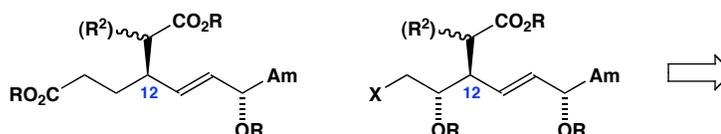
Case Studies

(2) Prostaglandins from Sugars
(Gilbert Stork)



★ Set C-12 stereochemistry by
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Previous
subtargets



New
Subtargets

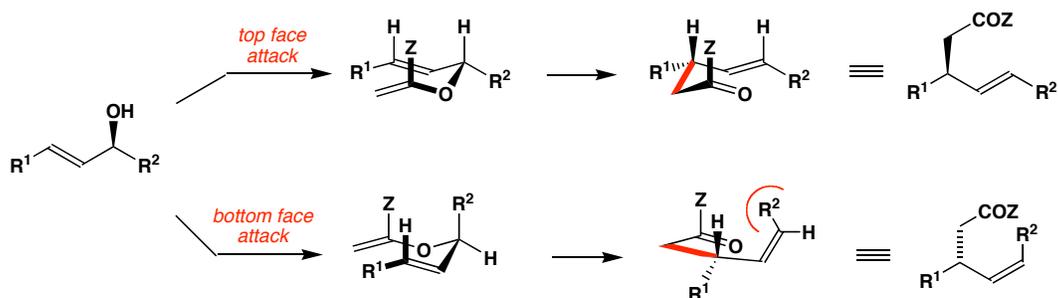


Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

Case Studies

(2) Prostaglandins from Sugars
(Gilbert Stork)

★ Set C-12 stereochemistry by
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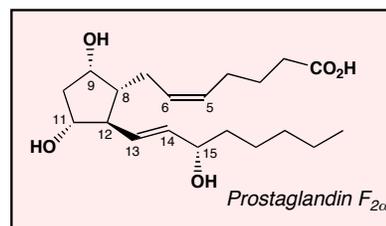


Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

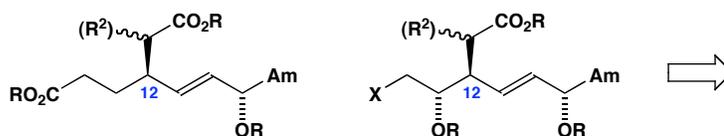
Case Studies

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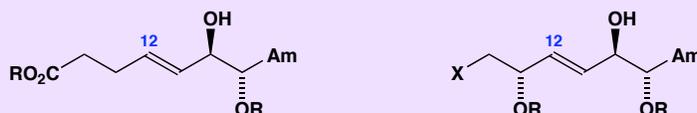
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Previous
subtargets



New
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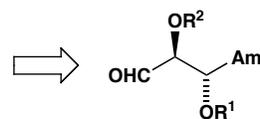
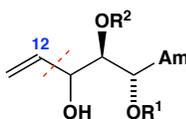
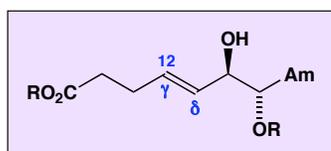


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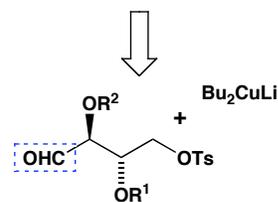
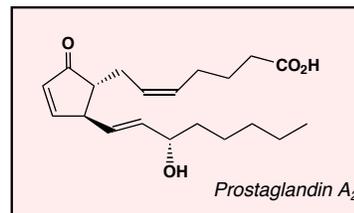
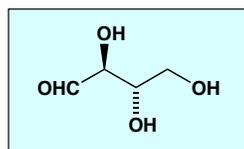
Case Studies

(2) Prostaglandins from Sugars (Stork)

For PGA_2



L-erythrose

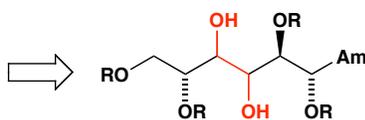
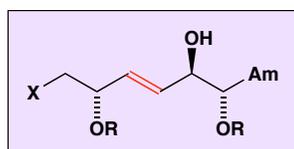


Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

Case Studies

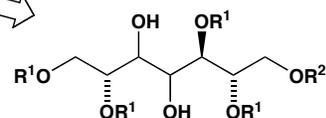
(2) Prostaglandins from Sugars (Gilbert Stork)

For $\text{PGF}_{2\alpha}$

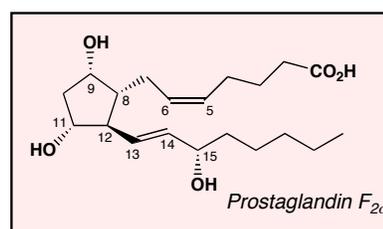
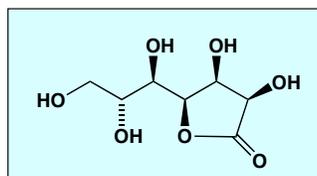


1,2-deoxygenation

(both α or β)



D-Glycero-D-guloheptono-1,4-lactone
One step from *D-glucose*

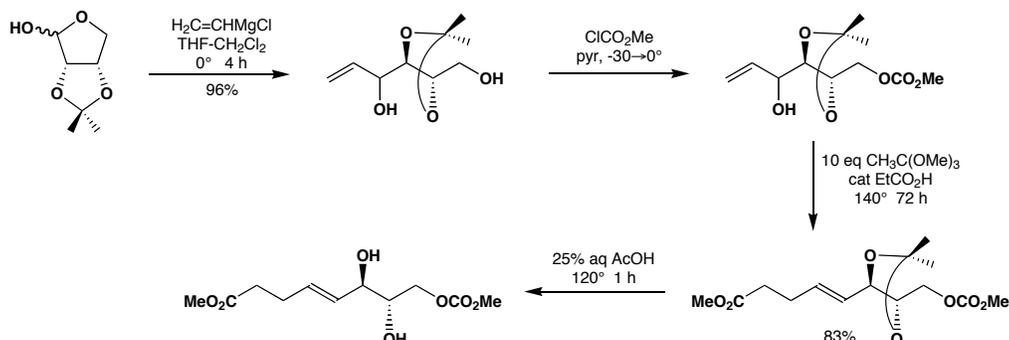
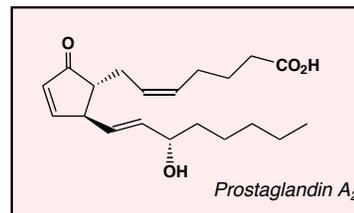


Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

Case Studies

(2) Prostaglandins from Sugars (Stork)

Total Synthesis of PGA₂

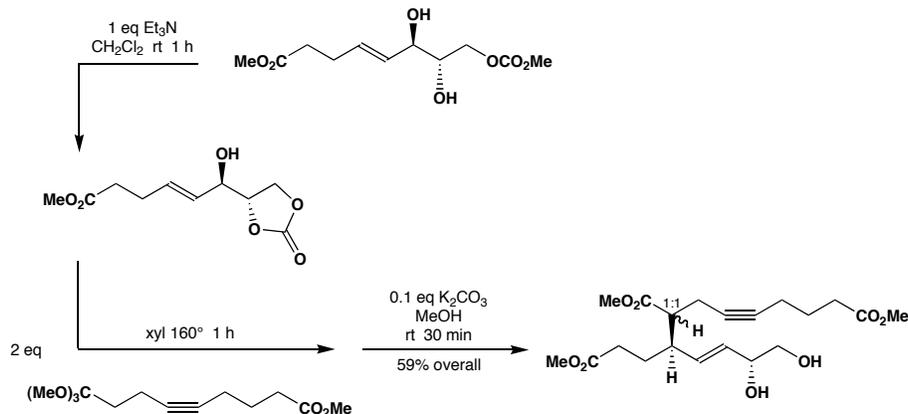
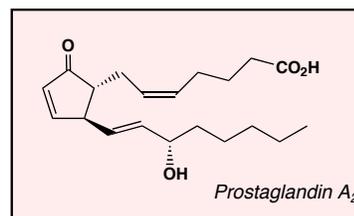


Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

Case Studies

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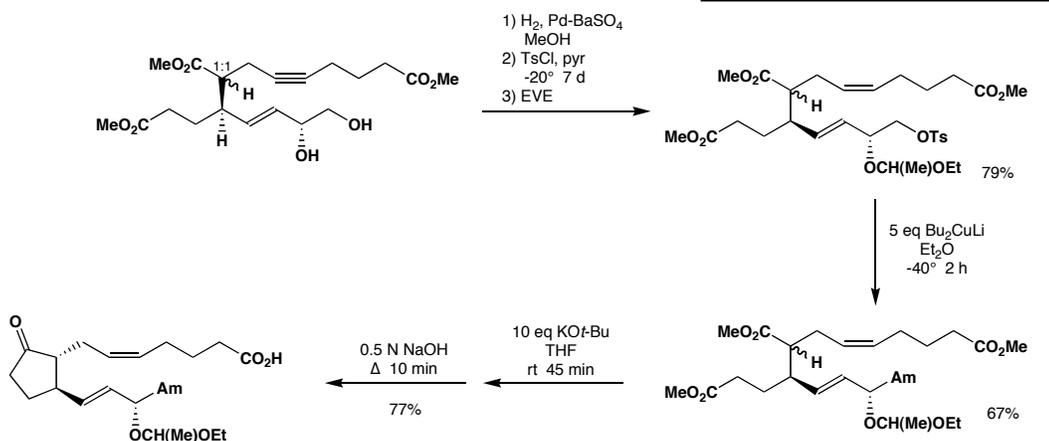


Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

Case Studies

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Total Synthesis of PGA₂

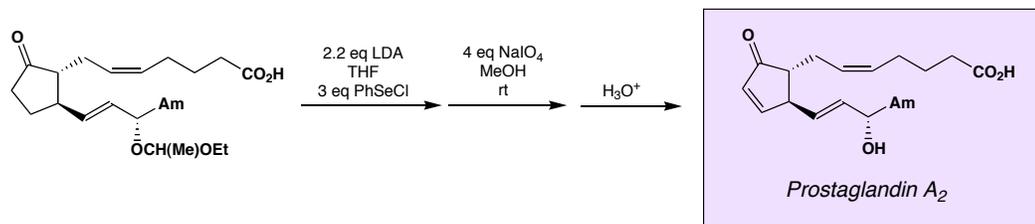


Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

Case Studies

(2) Prostaglandins from Sugars (Stork)

Total Synthesis of PGA₂



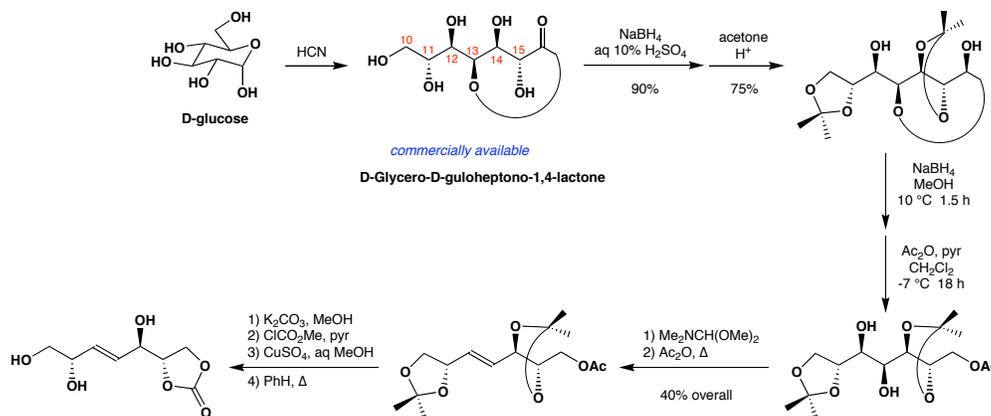
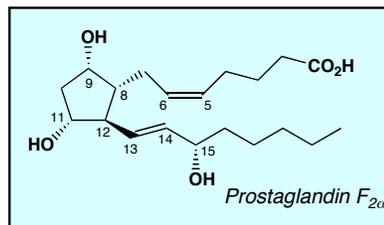
16 steps in the longest linear sequence

Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

Case Studies

(2) Prostaglandins from Sugars (Stork)

Total Synthesis of PGF_{2α}

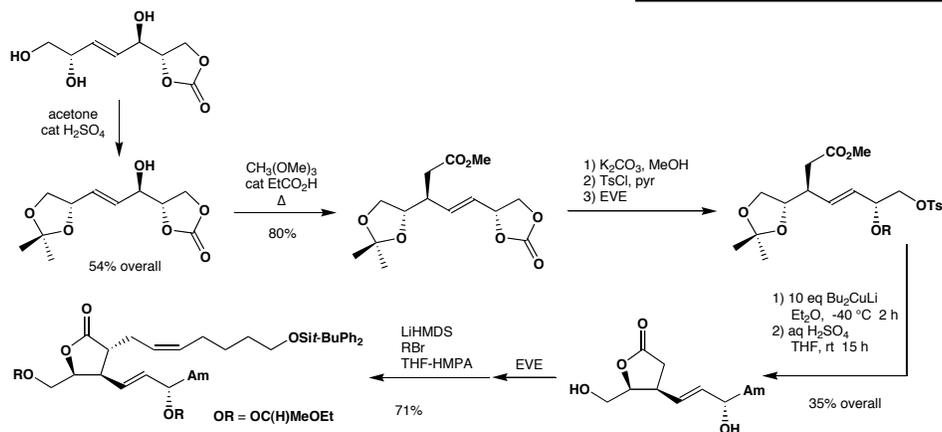
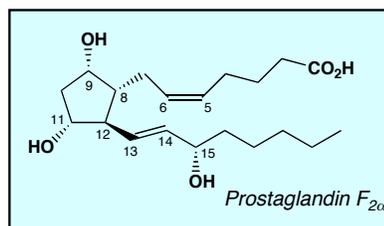


Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

Case Studies

(2) Prostaglandins from Sugars (Stork)

Total Synthesis of PGF_{2α}

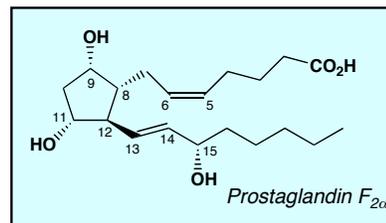
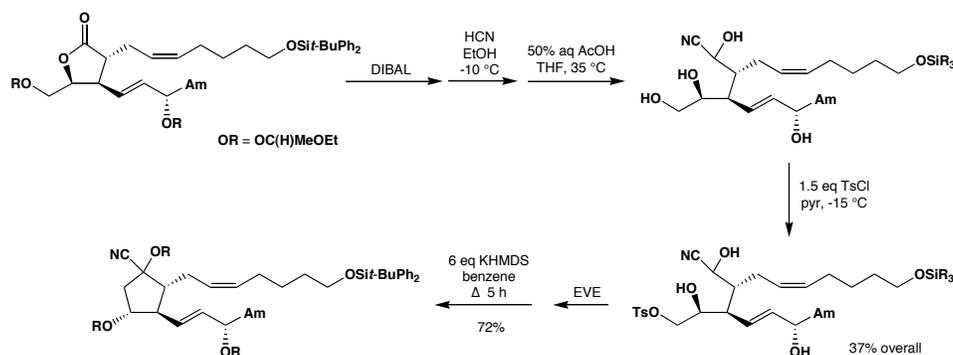


Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

Case Studies

(2) Prostaglandins from Sugars (Stork)

Total Synthesis of PGF_{2α}

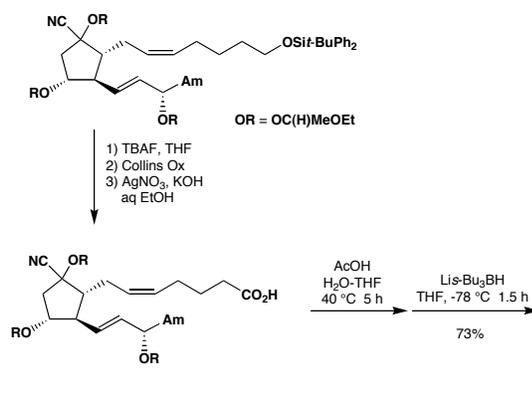


Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

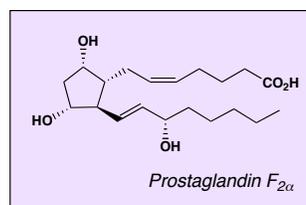
Case Studies

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Total Synthesis of PGF_{2α}

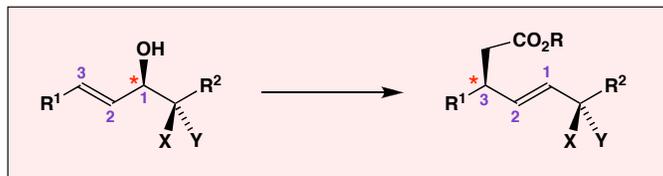


31 steps in the longest linear sequence

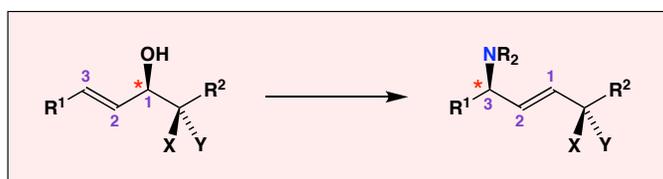


Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

[1,3] O→C Chirality Transfer



[1,3] O→N Chirality Transfer

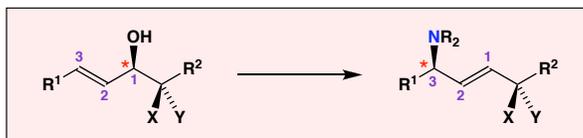


Review of chirality transfer via sigmatropic rearrangements

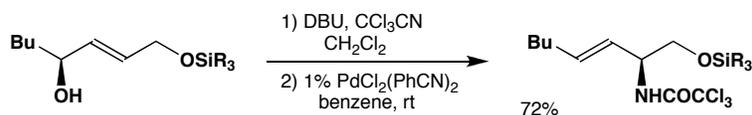
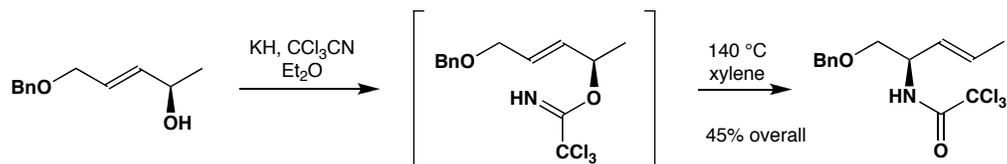
Hill, R. K. In *Asymmetric Synthesis*; Morrison, J. D., Ed.; Academic Press: Orlando, 1984; Vol. 3, pp 503-572

Strategies for Stereocontrolled Synthesis

[1,3] O→N Chirality Transfer



Overman Rearrangement of Allylic Trihaloacetimidates



Review: Overman, L. E.; Carpenter, N. E. *Org. React.* **2005**, *66*, 1